

SEVENTH EDITION.

Kitchen-Kafir
Grammar & Vocabulary.

BY

B. G. Lloyd.

PRICE



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PREFACE.

Many Bantu tribes speaking many Bantu dialects have for many years been brought into contact with English, Dutch, and Portuguese people in South Africa, under various conditions. This has been especially the case in Johannesburg and Kimberley.

The result, so far as language is concerned, has been the growth of a kind of lingua-franca known as Kitchen-Kafir.

The ordinary white man in South Africa, who speaks good Zulu, is inclined to laugh at Kitchen-Kafir; but good Zulu-speaking white men are becoming scarcer every year, and those who are left are every day being brought more into contact with natives who do not understand their Zulu, but who do understand Kitchen-Kafir.

A European landing in South Africa must take some years to learn to speak Zulu fluently. The average European picks up sufficient Kitchen-Kafir for his immediate wants and ceases to trouble about Zulu; and when he tries anything higher the result is generally incorrect.

The author, therefore, feels that a time has come when a Kitchen-Kafir vocabulary should be of use, and offers this little book as the result of his notes.

GRAMMAR.

ALPHABET.

This consists of 23 letters.

The consonants are b, c, d, f, g, h, j, k, l, m, n, p, s, t, v, w, y, z, and are pronounced as in English except :—

c is a click made by a sudden withdrawal of the tongue from the palate.

g is always hard.

k is pronounced very like g. The two letters are often indistinguishable.

The combinations "hl" and "dhl" have no corresponding sound in English. They are best learnt by asking a native to pronounce the words "hlala," to stay, and "idhla," to eat.

"Ty" is pronounced as "ch" in "church."

The vowels are a, e, i, o, u, with the following pronunciation :—

a as in bark, except at the end of a word, when it is pronounced like the "er" in "butter."

e as "a" in late.

i as "ee" or as in pique.

o as in hole.

u as "oo" or as in rule.

ACCENTUATION.

The Accent falls on the last syllable but one.

THE ARTICLE.

"A" or "An" are expressed by "munya."

"The" is expressed by "lo" which is repeated before each noun.

Ex : Bring me a cup : Leta mina munya N'Komitye.
Bring me the cup : Leta mina lo N'Komitye.

NOUNS.

Nouns do not change for gender.

Plural : Generally speaking, the plural is formed by prefixing "ma," as : "Hashi," a horse, "Mahashi," horses.

Except (1) nouns beginning with "i" or "n" prefix "z" or "zi" for the plural, as : Indaba, an affair, Zindaba, affairs. Newadi, a letter, zincwadi, letters.

(2) Nouns beginning with "m" followed by a consonant insert "a" after "m" instead of prefixing it, as : Mvemvan, a butterfly, Mavemvan, butterflies.

(3) Nouns beginning with "s" prefix "i" for the plural, as : Sihlalo, a saddle ; Isishlalo, saddles.

Other exceptions are shown in brackets in front of the noun in the vocabulary.

VERBS.

Verbs are divided into present, past and future tenses.

The present is given in the vocabulary.

The past is formed by changing the termination "a" into "ile," as :—

bopa, to tie ; bopile, tied.

mina bopa, I tie ; mina bopile, I tied, or, I have tied.

hamba, to go ; hambile, gone or went.

mina hamba, I go ; mina hambile, I went, or, I have gone.

The future is formed by prefixing "so" to the present, as :—

Mina bopa, I tie, or, I am tying.

Mina so-bopa, I will tie.

Yena hamba, he goes.

Yena so-hamba, he will go.

There are no moods, tenses or persons.

Can or may is expressed by "Azi," as :—

Can I go ? Mina azi hamba ?

You can go : Wena azi hamba ?

Must is expressed by "muhle," as :—

You must go now : Muhle wena hamba manje.

The negative is expressed by placing "ai" before the verb, as :—

Yena ai hambile : He has not gone.

Mina ai so-bopa : I will not tie.

Wena ai azi hamba : You cannot go.

Verbs are made "objective" by changing the final "a" of the present tense into "ela," as :—

Kala, to cry. Kalela, to cry for.

Vula, to open. Vulela, to open for.

The Imperative mood may be emphasised by adding the termination "ke" to the present.

Ex: All right, go then: Lungile, hambake.

PRONOUNS.

1. Personal.

1st personal singular.

I, me: mina.

To me: gu-mina.

Of or from me: ga-mina.

1st person plural.

We, us: tina.

To us: gu-tina.

Of or from us: ga-tina.

2nd person singular and plural

You: wena.

To you: gu-wena.

Of or from you: ga-wena.

3rd person singular and plural.

He, she, it, they: Yena.

Him, her, it, them: Yena.

To him, her, it, them: gu-yena.

Of or from him, her, it, then: ga-yena.

Possession is denoted by using "ga," of, in front of the personal pronouns.

Examples: My horse: lo hash gamina.

That dog (it) is his: lo inja yena gayena.

The relative pronouns are not expressed unless in interrogation.

Examples: The house which I have bought: lo indhlu mina tengile.

Which is my cow?: upi lo nkomo ga mina?

The numerals are:—

1. Munya.

2. Mabile.

3. Matatu.

4. Mane.

5. Mahlanu.

6. Stupa, hlanumunya, or sikis.

7. Sontu or hlanumabile.

8. Hlanumatatu, or eit.

9. Hlanumane, or nain.

10. Tyumi.
11. Tyumi na munya.
12. Tyumi na mabile.
etc.
20. Tyumi-mabile.
21. Tyumi-mabile na munya.
22. Tyumi-mabile na mabile.
etc.
30. Tyumi matatu.
40. Tyumi mane.
etc.
100. Kulu.

ADJECTIVES.

Adjectives do not vary for gender or number. They follow the noun.

Examples : The large house : Lo kaia mkulo.

A, art.	Munya.
Above, adv. and prep.	Pezulu.
of places	Enhla.
Absent, a	Aikona.
Abundant, adj.	Maningi.
Accept, v.	Tata.
Accompany, v.	Pelekezela.
Accustom (to be), v.	Jwayele.
Ache, v.	Buhlungu.
Acid, adj.	Baba.
Acknowledge, v.	Vuma.
Add, v.	Hlanganisa.
Adder, n.	Inyoka.
(puff)	Bululu.
Address, v. (Salute)	Bingelela.
(Preach)	Tshumayela.
Adhere, v.	Namatela.
Adjacent, a.	Duza.
Adjust, v.	Lungisa.
Admire, v.	Tanda.
Advise, v.	Luleka.
Adze, n.	Sampote.
Affair, n.	Indaba.

Afflict, v.	Hlupa.
Afflicted, adj.	Hluhekile.
Afraid, adj.	Saba.
After, prep.	Muva.
= (when)	Noko.
Afternoon, n.	Ntambama.
Again, adv.	Futi.
Agree, adv.	Vuma.
Agreeable, adj.	Muhle.
Agreement, n.	Kontlat.
Ah, interj.	Au, Wau.
Ahead, adv.	Pambile.
Ail, v.	Gula.
Air, n.	Moya.
Alarm, v.	Tusa.
Alarming, adj.	Sabekayo.
Alas, interj.	Maye.
Ale, n.	Tywala.
Alight, v.	Ehla.
Alike (to be), v.	Fanana.
Alive (to be)	Izwa.
All, adv.	Kupela.
adj.	Zonke.
Altogether, adv.	Kanye-kanye.
Alligator, n.	Ngwenya.
Almost, adv.	Citya.
Aloe, n.	Mhlaba.
Alone, a.	Odwa.
Always	Njalo. Zonke nsugu.
Amateur, n.	Mamparra.
Amend, v.	Lungisa.
Ammunition, n.	'Nhlamvu.
Among, prep.	Pakati.
Amputate, v.	Ncuma. Sika.
An, art.	Munya.
Ankle, n.	Cagala.
And, conj.	Na. An.
Angry, v.	Tukutela.
adj.	Kwat.
Animal, n.	Nyamazane.
Announce, v.	Tyela.
a person	Tyela yena kona.
Annoy, v.	Hlupa.
Anoint, v.	Coba.

Another, adj.	Munyafuti.
Answer, v.	Sabela.
Ant, n.	Ntutane.
Ant-bear, n.	Sambane.
Ant-hill, n.	(I) Siduli.
Anus, n.	Golo.
Apart, adv.	Odwa.
Apparel, n.	Ingubu.
Appeal, v.	Mangalela.
Appear, v.	Vela.
Apply, the mind, v.	Capela.
Approach, v.	Sondela.
Apron, n.	Eplon.
Argue, v.	Pika.
Arm, n.	Ngalo.
Army, n.	Impi.
Arrive, v.	Fika.
Arum, n.	Ntebe.
Ascend, v.	Hamba pezulu. Kwela.
Ashamed, adj.	Nezinhloni.
Ashes, n.	Mlota.
Ask, v. (beg)	Cela.
(question)	Buza.
(demand)	Biza.
Asleep, adj.	Lalile. Lele.
Assegai, n.	(Zi) Mkonto.
(cattle)	Buta.
Assent, v.	Vuma.
Assist, v.	Siza.
Astonish, v.	Mangalisa.
Astray, adv.	Lahlekile.
v. (to go)	Duka. Lahleka.
At, prep.	Lapa.
Attack, v.	Bamba.
Attend, v. (accompany)	Pelegezela.
(give heed)	Capela.
Attorney, n.	Meleli.
Auction, n.	Indala.
Auger, n.	Bola mkulu.
Await, v.	Hlalela.
Awake, v.	Vuka.
Awaken, v.	Vusa.
Aware, v.	Azi.

Away, v. (get)	Suka.
(drive)	Cotya.
(go)	Hamba.
(take)	Susa.
Awkward, adj.	Mamparra.
Awl, n.	Sungulu.
Awning, n.	Tendo.
Axe, n.	(Zi) Mbazo.
Baboon, n.	(Zi) Mfene.
Baby, n.	Bebi, Piccanin.
Bachelor, n.	Soka.
adv.	Mula.
Bacon, n.	Inyama ga ngulubi, Bekon.
Bad, adj.	Mubi.
Badge, n.	Newadi.
Bag, n.	Skwam.
Baggage, n.	(Zi) Mpahla.
Bake, v.	Oza. Kukisa.
Bald, adj.	Mpandhla.
Bamboo, n.	Mhlanga mkulu.
Banana, n.	Banan.
Banish, v.	Cotya.
Bank (for money), n.	Bank.
Bark, v. (as a dog)	Konkota.
Barrel, n.	(Zi.) Mpongolo.
Basin, n.	Besin, Sitya.
Basket, n.	Baskit.
Bath, n.	Baf.
Bathe, v.	Tata lo baf. Geza.
Be, v.	Kona.
Beads, n.	Buhlalu.
Beak, n.	(Zi) Mlomo.
Beans, n.	Bontyis.
Beard, n.	Silevu. Ndevu.
Beat, v. (hit)	Tyaya.
(overcome)	Hlula.
Because, conj.	Ndaba. Ngoba.
Bed, n.	(Zi) Mbede.
Bee, n.	Nyosi.
Beef, n.	Nyama ga nkomo.
Beer, n. (Kafir)	Tywala.

Before, adv.	Pambili.
prep.	Kucala.
Beg, v.	Cela.
Begin, v.	Cala.
Behind, prep.	Muva.
Belch, v.	Bodhla.
Bell, n.	Nsimbi.
Bellows, n.	Bellus.
Below, prep.	Panzi ga.
Belt, n.	Band.
Bend, v.	Goba.
Berry, n.	Nhlamvu.
Beside, prep.	Celene. Lapa said ga.
Bet, v.	Bega.
Between, prep.	Pakati ga.
Beyond, prep.	Pambili.
(water in any form)	Petyeya ga.
Bible, n.	Incwadi ga Mkulunkulu. Baibel.
Biestings, n.	Mtubi.
Big, adj.	Mkulu.
Bind, v.	Bopa.
Bird, n.	Nyoni.
Bird-lime, n.	Nomfi.
Bit, n. (of bridle)	Tome.
Bite, v.	Luma.
Bitter, adj.	Baba.
Black, adj.	Mnyama.
Blacking, n.	Muti mnyama ga sula scatula.
Blacksmith, n.	Mkanda nsimbi.
Bladder, n.	Insinye.
Blanket, n.	Blanket.
Bleat, v.	Kala.
Bleed, v.	Opa. Puma lo gazi.
Blind, adj.	Mpumpute.
Blood, n.	Ngazi.
Bloom, v.	Kahlela.
Blow, v. (the nose)	Finyeza.
(out)	Cima.
(the fire)	Vutela.
Blue, adj.	Luhlaza.
Blunt, adj.	Butundu.
Boa-constrictor, n.	Nhlatu.
Boat, n.	Sikepe.
Body, n.	Mzimba.
Boer, n.	Bunu.

Boil, v.	Bila.
(make boil)	Bilisa.
n.	Tumba.
Bone, n.	Tambo.
Book, n.	Newadi.
Boot, n.	Scatula.
Bore, v. (with tool)	Bola. Boboza.
Borrow, v.	Tyeleka. Boleka.
Both, prep.	Mabili.
conj. (both....and)	na....na.
Bottle, n.	Botela.
Bowels, n.	Matumba.
Bowl, n.	Besin sitya.
Box, n.	Bokis.
Boy, n.	Mfana.
Brains, n.	Bucopo.
Bread, n.	(I) Zinkwa.
Break, v.	Puga.
Breakfast, n.	Blakfes.
Breast, n. (chest)	(I) Sifuba.
(of female)	Bele.
Breath, n.	Mpefumula.
Breathe, v.	Pefumula.
Breeches, n.	Mabuluk.
Brick, n.	(I) Stin.
Bridge, n.	Blugh.
Bridle, n.	Tome.
Bright, adj. (shining)	Kanyayo.
Brighten, v. (shine)	Kanyisa.
Bring, v.	Leta. Buyisa.
(back)	Buyisa.
(in)	Ngenisa.
Brisket, n.	(I) Sifuba.
Bristle, n.	(Iza) Boya.
Broad, adj.	Banzi.
Broken, adj.	Pukili.
(of glass or crockery)	File.
Broom, n.	Mtyanyelo.
Brother, n.	Bululu.
Brother-in-law	Mlamu.
Brown, adj.	Mpofu.
Brush, n.	Belush.
v.	Sula. Belush.
Buck, n.	Nyamazan.

Bucket, n.	Bakede.
Buffalo, n.	Nyati.
Build, v.	Aka.
Bull, n.	Nkunzi.
Bullet, n.	Nhlamvu.
Bullock, n.	Nkabe.
Bung, n.	(I) Sivimbo.
Burden, n.	Mtwalo.
Burn, v.	Tyisa.
Burnish, v.	Kanyisa.
Burrow, v.	Imba.
n.	Mgodi.
Burst, v.	Boboza.
Bury, v.	Imbela.
Bush, n.	Hlati.
Bushman, n.	(Ba) Mutva.
But, conj.	Godwa.
Butcher, n.	Bas go Slah.
Butchery, n.	Slahen.
Butter, n.	Botela.
Butterfly, n.	Mvemvam.
Button, n.	Nkinop.
Buy, v.	Tenga.
By, prep. (at)	Ku.
adv. (near)	Duza.
By-and-bye, adv.	Baimbai.
Cake, n.	Keke.
Calf, n.	Nkonyan.
Call, v.	Biza.
Calve, v.	Zala.
Can, n. (milk)	Tunga.
v.	Azi.
Cannon, n.	Mbaimbai.
Cap, n.	(I) Sicogo pikanine.
Care, v. (look after)	Basop.
Careful	Gahle.
Carefully, adv.	Gahle.
Carpenter, n.	Bazankuni.
Carriage, n. (vehicle)	Kalish.
Carry, v.	Pata.
(a load)	Twala.
Cart, n.	Neugumban.

Case, n. (wooden)	Bokis
(affair)	Ndaba.
Cash, n.	Mali.
Cask, n.	Mpongolo.
Castrate, v.	Tena.
Cat, n. (domestic)	Kate.
(civet)	Nsimba.
(wild)	(Zi) Mbodhla.
(pole)	Caca.
(tiger)	Ndhlozi.
Catch, v.	Bamba.
Cattle, n.	Nkomo.
Cease, v.	Pela.
Cement, n.	Siment.
Chain, n.	Ketang.
Chair, n.	Stul. (I) Sihlalo.
Change, v. (money)	Tyintyela.
Charcoal, n.	Malahla ga nkuni.
Chase, v. (drive away)	Cotya.
(pursue)	Landela.
Cheap, adj.	Tyipile.
Cheat, v.	Kohlisa.
Cheek, n.	Sihlati.
Cheeky, adj.	Tyik.
Chemise, n.	Hembe ga Misis.
Chew, v.	Hlafuna.
Chief, n.	Nkosi (plur., Makosi).
(petty)	Nkosana (plur., Makosane).
(of kraal)	Mnumuzan.
(officer)	Induna.
(wife)	Nkosikazi (plur., Makosikazi).
Child, n.	Mtwana, Picanin.
Chimney, n.	Tyimne. Puma-ntutu.
Chin, n.	Silevu.
Chisel, n.	Tyizele.
Choose, v.	Keta.
Chop, v.	Siga.
Chopper, n.	Tyopa. Mbazo.
Christian, n.	Kolwa.
Church, n.	Kaia ga Sonto.
Churn, v.	Pehla.
Claim, v.	Biza.
Claw, n.	Nzipo.

Clean, adj.	Muhle.
v.	Sula.
Clear, v. (grass off ground)	Centa.
(a road)	Vula.
Clergyman, n.	Mfundise.
Clever, adj.	Hlaganipili.
Climb, v.	Kwela.
Cloak, n.	Jas.
Clock, n.	Watye. Sikat.
Clod, n.	Gabade.
Close, v.	Vala.
Close, adj.	Duza.
Cloth, n.	Ndwango. Faduk.
Clothes, n.	Ingubu.
Coast, n.	Duza elwanhlo.
Coat, n.	Bantye.
Cock, n. (fowl)	Cude.
Cock-crow, adv.	Kala-ga-nkuku.
Coffee, n.	Kofi.
Cold, adj.	Makaza.
Collar, n.	Kolla.
Collect, v.	Butela.
Comb, n.	Komo.
Come, v.	Oza. Fika.
(in)	Ngena.
(out)	Puma.
(up)	Kwela.
(down)	Ehla. Oza panzi.
(up, as plants)	Hluma.
(from)	Vela.
Commander, n.	Nkosi.
Commando, n.	Impi.
Commerce, v.	Cala.
Complain, v.	Kala.
Complete, v.	Ceda.
Compound, n. (Native)	Ncompond.
Conceal, v.	Fihla.
Confiscate, v.	Hlaula.
Connect, v.	Hlanganisa.
Conquer, v.	Hlula.
Consent, v.	Vuma.
Consider, v.	Bona.
Constable, n.	Pois.
Continually, adj.	Njalo.

Contract, n.	Kontlat.
Contradict, v.	Pika.
Converse, v.	Kuluma.
Coolie, n.	Kula.
Cook, v.	Kukisa.
n.	Kuka.
Cord, n.	Ntambo.
Cork, n.	Kolok. Sivimbo.
Cost, v.	Malini.
Cotton, n. (thread)	Ntambo. Uhala.
Cough, n.	Mkuhlana.
Count, v.	Bala.
Court, n. (of justice)	Kantolo.
Cover, v.	Fulela.
Covey, n.	Mhlambi.
Cow, n.	Nkomo.
Cow-dung, n. (wet)	Bolongwe.
(dry)	Malongwe.
Coward, n.	Gwala.
Crab, n.	Nkala-nkala.
Creak, v.	Kala.
Cream, n.	Ulaza.
Crimson, adj.	Bomvu.
Cripple, v.	Limaza.
Crooked, adj.	Sontekile. Gobile.
Cross, v. (things)	Pambanisa.
(one another)	Pambana.
(pass over)	Wela.
(to be)	Tukutela. Kwat.
Crow-bar, n.	Mcalo.
Cruel, adj.	Nolunya.
Crupper, n.	Stetrim.
Cry, v.	Kala.
Cultivate, v.	Lima.
Cunning, adj.	Hlakanipili.
Cup, n.	Nkomitye.
Cure, v.	Pilisa.
Curry, n.	Kali.
Cut, v.	Sika.

Daily, adv.	Zonke lo Nsugu.
Damage, v.	Ona.
Damp, adj.	Manzi.

Dance, v.	Dansa.
n.	Mdanso.
Dark, adj.	Mnyamana.
Daughter, n.	Ntombi. Ntombazan.
Dawn, n.	Gusa.
Day, n.	Langa. Nsugu.
Day-break, n.	Gusa.
Dead, adj.	File.
Deaf, adj.	Situla.
Dear, adj. (price)	Dula.
Death, n.	Gufa.
Debt, n.	Sikwelete.
Decay, v.	Bola.
Deceive, v.	Kohlisa.
Decline, v.	Ncaba.
Deep, adj. (water)	Maningi Manzi.
Delay, v.	Libala.
Deliver, v.	Nika.
Demand, v.	Biza.
Depart, v.	Hamba.
Desire, v.	Funa.
Despatch, v.	Tuma.
Destroy, v.	Bulala.
Detain, v.	Bamba.
Devil, n.	Satan.
Dew, n.	Mazola.
Dewlap, n.	Bilo.
Diamond, n.	Ndaiman.
Diarrhoea, n.	Kuhuda.
Die, v.	Ifa.
Difficult, adj.	Lukuni.
Dig, v.	Imba.
Dinner, n.	Dina.
Dip (in water), v.	Faga manzin. Cwiliza.
Direct, v.	Condisa.
Dirt, n.	Mubi.
Dirty, adj.	Mubi. Doti.
Disappear, v.	Tyona.
Discover, v.	Tola.
Disease, n.	Gula. Sik.
Dish, n.	Ndish. Sitya.
Dislike, v.	Aitanda.
Dismount, v.	Ehla.
Disobey, v.	Ai enza lo tyelili.

Dispute, v.	Pikisa.
Distance, n.	Mbango.
Distant, adj.	Kude.
Distress, v.	Hluba.
District, n.	Izwe (plur., Izizwe).
Ditch, n.	Msele.
Do, v.	Enza.
Don't, v.	Muza.
Doctor, n.	Dokotela.
(witch)	Nyanga.
Document, n.	Newadi.
Dog, n.	Inja.
Dog-kennel, n.	Kaia ga Inja.
Doll, n.	Sitombe. Dol.
Donkey, n.	Mbongolo.
Door, n.	Myango.
Dough, n.	Nhlama.
Dove, n.	Ihope (plur., Mahope). Juba.
Down, adv.	Pansi.
(fall)	Iwa.
Drag, v.	Hola.
Dream, v.	Pupa.
Dress, v.	Coga, Faga lo ngubo.
Drill, n.	Jombol.
Drink, v.	Puza.
Drive, v.	Cuba.
(as a cart or wagon)	Tyayela.
Driver, n.	Mtyayelo.
Drop, v.	Iwa.
Drought, n.	Aikona Kum Kum.
Drove, n.	Mhlambi.
Drown, v.	Ifa lapa manzi.
Drug, n.	Muti.
Drum, n.	Isigupu.
Drunk, adj.	Dagiwe.
Drunkard, n.	Sidagwe.
Dry, v.	Omisa.
adj.	Omile.
Duck, n.	Dada.
Dug, n.	Bele.
Duiker, n.	(Zi) Mpunzi.
Dun, adj.	Mpofu.
Dung, n.	Masimba.
Dusk, adv.	Tyonile.

Dust, n.	Tuli.
Duster, n.	Faduk.
Dwelling, n.	Kaia. Ndhlu.
Dysentery, n.	Huda lo gazi.
Ear, n.	Ndhlebe.
Early, adv.	Kuseni.
Earn, v.	Hola.
Earth, n.	Mhlabati.
Earthenware-pot, n.	Kamba.
East, n.	Pumalanga.
Eat, v.	Idhla.
Eatable, adj.	Idhliwayo.
Echo, n.	Sabelo.
Eel, n.	Mbokane.
Egg, n.	Canda.
Eland, n.	(Zi) Mpofu.
Elbow, n.	Ndolwan.
Elder, n.	Mdala.
Elect, v.	Keta.
Elephant, n.	Ndhlovu.
Elude, v.	Catva.
Emaciated, adj.	Ondile. Zacile.
Embers, n.	Malahla tyisa.
Empty, adj.	Aikona luto.
End, v.	Pelisa.
Energy, n.	Mandhla.
Englishman, n.	(Ma) Ngisi.
Enquire, v.	Buza.
Enter, v.	Ngena.
Equal, adj.	Lingana.
Erect, v. (set up)	Imisa.
Escort, v.	Pelekezela.
Euphorbia-tree, n.	Mhlonhlo.
Evacuate, v. (animal)	Inya.
(human)	Hamba bush.
Evening, n.	Kusihlwa.
Every, adj.	Zonke.
Everywhere, adv.	Zonke ndawo.
Evil, n.	Mubi.
Ewe, n.	Nsikazi ga lo imvu.
Examine, v. (enquire)	Buza.
(a thing)	Buka.
Exchange, v.	Tyintyela.

Excrement, n. (animal)	Masimba.
(human)	Tuvi.
Expectorate, v.	Pumisamati.
Explain, v.	Tyela. Kombisa.
Extract, v.	Kipa.
Eye, n.	Mehlo.

Face, n.	Buso.
Fair, adj. (just)	Lungile.
Fall, v.	Iwa.
Famine, n.	Ndhlala.
Far, adv.	Kude.
Farther, adv.	Pambili.
Fast, adj.	Tyetya.
Fasten, v.	Bopa.
Fat, adj.	Kulupele. Nonile. Konamafuta.
n.	Mafuta.
Father, n.	Baba.
Fear, v.	Saba.
Feather, n.	Mpape.
Feed, v.	Niga Skof.
Feel, v.	Izwa.
Feet, n.	Nyawo.
Fence, n.	Tango.
Fertile, adj.	Vundile.
Fetch, v.	Leta. Buyisa.
Few, adj.	Aikona maningi.
Fig, n.	Mkiwan.
Fight, v.	Ilwa.
File, n.	Fail.
Fill, v.	Cwalisa.
Find, v.	Tola. Funa.
Fine, v.	Hlaula.
Finger, n.	Munwe.
Finish, v.	Pela. Ceda.
Fire, n.	Mlilo.
Fireplace, n.	Ziko.
Firewood, n.	Nkuni.
First, adj.	Gucala.
Fish, n.	Nhlanzi.
Fisticuffs, n.	Sibakela.
Flag, n.	Ndwangu.
Flea, n.	Mzenze.

Flesh, n.	Nyama.
Fling, v.	Ponsa.
Flock, n.	Mhlambi.
Flog, v.	Tyaya.
Flour, n.	Mpupu ga zinkwa.
Flower, v.	Kahlela.
Fly, v.	Ndiza. Papa.
n.	Mpugan.
Foal, n.	Pikanini Hashi.
Fog, n.	Nkungu.
Fold, v.	Songa.
Follow, v.	Landela.
Fond, v.	Tanda.
Food, n.	Gudhla. Skoff.
Fool, n.	Situta.
Foot, n.	Nyawo.
Foot-path, n.	Ndhlela.
Forage, n.	Foliji.
Force, n.	Mandhla.
Ford, v.	Weld.
n.	Sibuga.
Forenoon, n.	Kusasa.
Forge, v.	Kanda.
Forget, v.	Kohla.
Fork, n.	Folok.
Forward, adv.	Pambili.
Fowl, n.	Nkuku.
Friday, n.	Msomboluko-sihlano.
Friend, n.	Mgane.
Frog, n.	Nsele.
From, prep.	Ga.
Frost, n.	Makaza Mhlope.
Froth, n.	Ngwebu.
Fry, v.	Osa.
Frying-pan, n.	Flaipan.
Full, adj.	Cwele. Cwalile.
Furniture, n.	Mpahla.
Furrow, n.	Msele.
Further, adv.	Pambile.
Gain, v.	Zuza.
Gall, n.	Nyongo.
Gaol, n.	Tilonk. Stokis.
Garden, n.	Gaden. Msimu.

Garment, n.	Ngubu.
Gate, n.	Isango.
Gather, v.	Buta.
(fruit)	Ika.
(firewood)	Teza.
Geld, v.	Tena.
Gelding, n.	Nkabe.
Gentlemen, n.	Jetimane.
German, n.	Jalimane.
Get, v. (obtain)	Tata.
Gimlet, n.	Bolo.
Girl, n.	Ntombi. (Ma) Ntombazane.
Girth, n. (of saddle)	Bande.
Give, v.	Niga.
Gizzard, n.	Ngila.
Glad, adj.	Jabula.
Glass, n.	Nglas.
(mirror)	Sibuko.
Glue, n.	Nhlaka.
Go, v.	Hamba.
(in)	Ngena.
(out)	Puma.
Goat, n.	(Zi) Mbuzi.
God, n.	Nkos-pezula. Nkulunkulu.
Gold, n. (money)	Mali bomvu.
Good, adj.	Muhle.
Good morning, good day	Sakabona.
Goose, n.	Hanse.
Government, n.	Hulumende.
Grass, n.	Tyane.
Gravy, n.	Mhlusi.
Gray, adj.	Mpunga.
Grease, n.	Mafuta.
Great, adj.	Mkulu.
Green, adj.	Luhlaza.
Greet, v.	Bingelela.
Grieve, v.	Kala.
(for)	Kalela.
Grill, v.	Osa.
Grind, v.	Gaya.
Grindstone, n.	Mlalazi.
Ground, n.	Mhlabati.
Grow, v.	Kula.
Guard, v.	Linda.

Guinea-fowl, n.	Mpangele.
Gum, n.	Nhlaka.
Gun, n.	Sibamu.
Guncap, n.	Topi.
Gunpowder, n.	Msizi.
Habitual, adj.	Jwayele.
Haft, n.	Mpini.
Hail, n.	Sicoto.
Hair, n. (human)	Nwele.
(animal)	(Zi) Boya.
Half, n.	Hafu.
Half-crown, n.	Fakolwene.
Half-penny, n.	Ndibilityane.
Halo, n.	Mkumbi wenyanga.
Hammel, n.	Tondolo.
Hammer (as nails)	Betela.
n.	Sandu. Hamel.
Hand, n.	Sandhla.
Handkerchief, n.	Duku.
Handle, v.	Pata.
n. (of a tool)	Mpini.
n. (of a utensil)	Nhlebe.
Hang, v.	Panyeka.
Hard, adj.	Lukuni.
Hare, n.	Ntenetye. (O) Nogwatye.
Harrow, n.	Hala.
Hartebeest, n.	Nkolongwane.
Sassebe	Mzansi.
Harvest, v.	Vuna.
Hasten, v.	Tyetyisa.
Hat, n.	Sicoko.
Hatch, v. (chickens)	Camusela.
Hatchet, n.	Mbazo, Pikanini tyopa.
Haul, v.	Donsa.
Have, v.	Kona.
He, pro.	Yena.
Head, n.	Skop. Kanda.
Headman, n.	Mnumzana.
Headring, n.	Kehla.
Headstall, n.	Hedstal.
Heal, v.	Pilisa.
Hear, v.	Izwa.
Heart, n.	Ndliziyo.

Hearth, n.	Ziko.
Heat, v.	Tyisa.
Heavy, adj.	Sinda.
Help, v.	Siza.
Hem, v.	Peta. Tunga.
Hemp, n. (weed)	Nsango.
Her, pro. (pers.)	Yena.
(poss.)	Gayena.
Herd, v.	Lusa.
Herd-boy, n.	Mluso.
Here, adv.	Lapa. Konalapa.
Here it is, adv.	Nangu.
Hide, v.	Fihla.
n.	Sikumba.
High, adj.	Mude.
adv.	Pezulu.
Hill, n.	Ntaba.
Him, pro.	Yena.
Hippopotamus, n.	(Zi) Mvubu.
His, pro.	Gayena.
Hit, v.	Tyaya.
Hoe, v.	Lima.
n.	Geja. Kuba.
Hog, n.	Ngulube.
Hoist, v.	Pagamisa.
Hold, v.	Bamba.
Hole, n. (in ground)	Mgodi.
(through anything)	(Zi) Mbobo.
Home, n.	Kaya.
Honey, n.	Nyosi.
Hoof, n.	Nyawo.
Hook, n.	Huk.
Horn, n.	(Zi) Mpondo.
Horse, n.	Hashi.
Hot, adj.	Tyisa.
Hotel, n.	Hotel.
Hottentot, n.	Lau.
Hour, n.	Sikati.
House, n.	Kaia. Indhlu.
How, adv.	Kunjani. Kanjani.
How many, adv.	Mangaki.
However, adv.	Godwa.
Howl, v.	Kala.
Hundred, adj.	Ikulu.

Hungry, adj.	Lambile.
Hunt, v.	Zingele.
Hurry, v.	Tyetye.
Hurt, v.	Limaza. Bulala.
Husband, n.	Ndoda (plur., Madoda).
Hush, v.	Tula.
Husk, n.	Kasi.
Hyæna, n.	Impisi.
Hut, n.	Indhlu. Kaia.

I, pro.	Mina.
Ice, n.	Iewa.
Idiot, n.	Situta.
Idle, adj.	Vila. Lofa.
If, conj.	Noko.
Iguano, n.	Ucamu.
Ill, adj.	Gula. Sik.
Immediately, adv.	Konamanje.
Impertinent, adj.	Tyik.
Impudent, adj.	Tyik.
In, adv.	Lapa pakati.
Increase, v.	Fuya. Butela.
Infant, n.	Pikanin. Bebi.
Inform, v.	Tyela.
Injure, v.	Limaza. Bulala.
Ink, n.	Muti ga loba. Ink.
In order that	Kona.
Inquire, v.	Buza.
Insane, adj.	Nohlanya.
Insect, n.	Silwanekazane.
Inside, adv.	Pakati.
Insolvent, v.	Kuluma mubi. Tyik.
Inspan, v.	Bopela.
Instantly, adv.	Konamanje.
Instruct, v.	Fundisa.
Intentionally, adv.	Namabomu.
Interpret, v.	Kumutya.
Interrogate, v.	Buza.
Intestines, n.	Matumba.
In front of	Pambili.
In this manner	
„ that „	Fanagalo.
Intoxicate, v.	Dakisa.
Invalid, n.	Siguli.

Invite, v.	Biza.
Iron, n.	Nsimbi.
It, pro.	Yena.

Jackal, n.	Jakalas.
Jacket, n.	Bantye.
Jaw, n.	Mhlati.
Join, v.	Hlanganisa.
Joyful, adj.	Jabula.
Judge, n.	Nkosga tetamacala.
Jump, v.	Eca.
Jumper, n. (drill)	Jombol.
Just, adj.	Lungile.
adv.	Nje.
Just here	Konalapa. Konalapa-nje.
Just now	Konamanje.

Kafir, n.	Kafula. Muntu.
Kafir-Beer, n.	Tywala.
Kafir-corn, n.	Mabele.
Keen, adj.	Bukali.
Keep, v.	Linda. Bamba.
Kettle, n.	Kettel.
Key, n.	Hlutul. Sifungula. Ki.
Kick, v.	Kahlela.
Kidney, n.	Inso.
Kill, v.	Bulala.
King, n.	Nkosmkulu.
Kiss, v.	Anga.
Kitchen, n.	Kityen.
Klipspringer	Lugogo.
Knead, v.	Bumba.
Knee, n.	Dolo.
Knee-halter, v.	Bopa-Mlenzi. Cobotya. Gucisa.
Kneel, v.	Guca.
Knife, n.	Mes.
Knock, v.	Tyaya.
Knot, n.	Findo.
Know, v.	Azi.
Koodoo, n. (male)	Tyongololo.
(female)	Tyabalala.
Kraal, n.	Umuzi.

Labour, n.	Msebenzi.
v.	Sebenza.
Lack, v.	Swela.
Lad, n.	Mfan.
Ladder, n.	Lede. Sikwelo.
Lady, n.	Nkosikas (plur : Makosikas).
(lung)	Nkosazan (plur., Makosazan).
Lame, adj.	Cuka.
Lament, v.	Kala.
Lamp, n.	Lampa.
Land, n. (cultivated)	Nsimu. Mashamba.
Language, n.	Limi.
Lantern, n.	Lanten.
Lard, n.	Mafuta ga ngulubi.
Large, adj.	Mkulu.
Lashing (Mining)	Sebenzastofu.
Last, adj.	Lo ngamuva.
Last year	Nyakenye.
Laugh, v.	Hleka.
Law, n.	Mteto.
Lawyer, n.	Umeli.
Lay, v.	Bega.
Lay the table	Deka lo tafula.
Lazy, n.	Vila. Lofa.
Lead, v.	Hola.
Leaf, n.	Kas.
Leak, v.	Vuza.
Lean, adj.	Zacile. Ondile. Aikona mafuta.
Learn, v.	Funda.
Leather, n.	Sikumba.
Leave, v.	Yega.
(depart)	Puma. Suga. Hamba.
Leg, n.	(I) Mlenzi.
Lemon, n.	Lamun.
Leopard, n.	Ingwe.
Let, v.	Yeka.
Let us see	Kesibona.
Letter, n.	Newadi.
Liar, n.	Namanga.
Lice, n.	Ntwala.
Lick, v.	Kota.
Lid, n.	Deksel.

Lie, n.	Manga.
v.	Cambamanga.
(down)	Lala.
Lift, v.	Pakamisa.
Light, v. (give)	Kanyisa.
(fire)	Basa.
adj.	Elula.
Like, adj.	Fana.
Line, n. String	Ntambo. Lain.
Lion, n.	Bulubis. Ngonyama.
Lip, n.	Debe.
Lisp, v.	Tefula.
Listen, v.	Lalela. Izwa.
Little, adj.	Pikanin.
Liver, n.	Sibindi.
Lizard, n.	Mbankwe.
Load, v. (as a gun)	Hlohla.
(as a wagon)	Laitya.
n.	Mtwalo.
Loaf, n.	Zinkwa.
Lock, n.	Sihlutulel. Sifungul. Ki.
v.	Vala na lo Sihlutulel.
Locomotive, n.	Stimele.
Locust, n.	Netete. Skonyan.
Long, adj.	Mude.
Long ago	Kade. Kudale. Maningi skat.
Look, v.	Buka. Bona.
Looking-glass, n.	Sibuko.
Loose, adj.	Ceka.
Loosen, v.	Kumula. Cekisa.
Lose, v.	Lahlega.
Louse, n.	Ntwala.
Love, v.	Tanda.
Low, adj.	Panzi.
Lower, v.	Ehlisa.
Luggage, n.	(Zi) Mpahla.
Lung, n.	Papu.

Mad, adj.	Nohlanye.
Maggot, n.	Mpetu.
Magic	Mtagati.
Magistrate, n.	Majistlete. Mantye.
Maim, v.	Limaza.

Maize, n.	Mbilo.	Sifako.
Make, v.		Enza.
Makewater, v.		Tunda.
Man, n.		Ndodo.
Manager, n.		Bos.
Mane, n.	(Zi) Boya ga ntanyene.	Mhlwenge.
Manure, n.		Mcunba.
Many, adj.		Maningi.
Mare, n.		Hashi nsikazi.
Mark, v.		Bala.
Market, n.	Ndalene.	Bazar.
Marsh, n.		Sibuku.
Masticate, v.		Hlafuna.
Mat, n.		Cansi.
Mature, adj.		Vutile.
Me, pro.		Mina.
Meal, n. (flour)		Mpupu.
Mealies, n.	Mbilo.	Sifaka.
Measures, v.		Linganisa.
Meat, n.		Nyama.
Medicine, n.		Muti.
Meet, v.	Hlangana.	Fumana.
Melon, n.		Bece.
Melt, v.		Ncibilika.
Mend, v.		Lungisa.
Midday, n.		Emini.
Milk, n. ..	Bise.	Melek.
v.		Senga.
Mine, pro.		Gamina.
n.		Main.
Mirror, n.		Sibuko.
Miss, v. (in shooting)	Tyaya panzi.	Ponsa.
Missionary, n.		Mfundisa.
Mission Station, n.	Kaia ga mfumdisa.	Sikolo.
Mist, n.		Nkungu.
Mistake, n.		Siposiso.
Mix, v.		Hlanganisa.
Moist, adj.		Kona manzi.
Mole, n. (animal)		Mvukuzane.
Monday, n.		Msombuluko.
Money, n.		Mali.
Monkey, n.		Nkau.
Month, n.		Nyanga.

Moon, n.	Nyanga.
Moonlight, n.	Nyezi.
Morning, n.	Kusasa.
Mosquito, n.	Nsune.
Mother, n.	Mama.
Mount, v.	Kwela.
Mountain, n.	Ntaba.
Mouse, n.	Gundwane.
Mouth, n.	Mlomo.
Move, v.	Suka.
Much, adj.	Maningi.
Mud, n.	Daga.
Mule, n.	(Zi) Mbongolo.
Murder, v.	Bulala.
Mushroom, n.	Nkauwe.
Must not	Musa.
Mutton, n.	Mutton. Nyama ga'imvu.
My, pro.	Gamima.

Nail, n.	Sipikili.
Naked, adj.	Aikona Ngubu.
Name, n.	Gam. Bizo.
Napkin, n.	Seviet.
Narrow, adj.	Pikanin. Banzana.
Nasty, adj.	Aimuhle.
Naughty, adj.	Skelem.
Navel, n.	Nkaba.
Near, adj.	Duza.
Neck, n.	Ntamo.
Needle, n.	Nalit.
Neigh, v.	Kala.
Nest, n.	Kaia.
New, adj.	Ntya. Niuan.
Next, adj.	Celene-ga.
Nice, adj.	Muhle.
Night, n.	Busuku.
No. adv.	Ka. Ca.
Noise, n.	Msindo.
None, adv.	Aikona.
Noon, adv.	Skat ga dina. Emini.
Nose, n.	Mpumulo.
Nostril, n.	Kalo.
Nothing, n.	Aikona luto.

Now, adv.	Manje.
Number, v.	Bala.
n.	Maningi.
Nurse, n.	Basop pikanin.
Oar, n.	Mpini ga gwedhla.
Obey, v.	Lalela.
Object, v.	Ai funa.
Observe, v.	Basop gahle.
Obtain, v.	Tola.
Ocean, n.	Elwandhle.
Off, adv.	Ga.
Offer, v.	Nika.
Office, n.	Ofis. Kantol.
Officer, n.	Nduna.
Often, adv.	Maningi sikati.
Oil, n.	Mafuta.
Old, adj.	Mdala.
On, prep.	Pesulo.
Once, adv.	Munye skat.
One, adj.	Munye.
Onion, n.	Nswele.
Only, adv.	Kupela.
Open, v.	Vula.
Or, conj.	Noko.
Orange, n.	Alinje.
Order, v.	Tyela.
Oribi, n.	Iula.
Ostrich, n.	Ntye.
Otter, n.	Mtini.
Our, pro.	Gatina.
Out, adv.	Pandhle.
Outspan, v.	Kumula.
Over, adv.	Pezulu.
Over there	Lapaya.
Overturn, v.	Pendula.
Own, v.	Vuma.
Ox, n.	Nkabi.
Pack, v.	Faga.
Package, n.	(Zi) Mpahla.
Padlock, n.	Sihlutula. Sifungulo.
Pain, adj.	Buhlungu.

Painful, adj.	Buhlungu.
Pan, n.	Pane.
Pancakes, n.	Pankek.
Pant, v.	Pefuza.
Paper, n.	Newadi.
Partridge, n.	Ntendele (plur., Matendele).
Pass, v.	Dhlula.
Paste, n.	Nhlama.
Path, n.	Nhlela.
Paauw, n.	Nseme.
Pay, v.	Niga Mali.
Peacock, n.	Pikok.
Peck, v.	Luma.
Peel, v.	Hhubula. Susa Skumbo.
Peg, n.	Skonkwane.
Pen, n.	Into ga loba. Pen.
Penetrate, v.	Boboza.
Penknife, n.	Pikanin mes.
Penny, n.	Ndibilitye.
Pepper, n.	Pelpel.
(red)	Pelpel bomvu.
Perch, n.	Sihlala.
Perhaps, adv.	Kumbe. Mhlaumbe.
Perspire, v.	Juluka.
Pheasant, n.	Sikwedhle.
Piano, n.	Sigupu.
Pick, v. (fruit)	Ika.
(select)	Keta.
Pig, n.	Ngulube.
Pigeon, n.	Juba. Vukutu.
Pillow, n.	Sicamelo. Pilo.
Pin, n.	Spelete.
Pipe, n. (for smoking)	Pip.
Place, n.	Ndawo.
Plait, n.	Aluka. Tunga.
Plank, n.	Pank.
Plant, v.	Tyala.
Plat, v.	Aluka. Tunga.
Plate, n.	Sitya, Pulete.
Play, v.	Dhlala.
Plough, n.	Geja.
v.	Lima.
Plover, n.	Titihoya.

Pluck, v.	Susa lo Mpape. Hluta.
Pocket, n.	Skwan. (in the) Kukwene.
Poison, n.	Muti ga ifa.
Pole, n.	Sibonda. Inte.
Polecat, n.	Caca.
Policeman, n.	Pois. Plisman.
Polish, v.	Kanyisa.
Pond, n.	Cibi.
Pool, n.	Cibi. Siziba.
Porcupine, n.	Ngugumbane.
Porridge, n.	Palij.
Post, n. (Mail)	Post.
Post-bag, n.	Skwam ga Post.
Post Office, n.	Postoffis.
Pot, n.	Podte. Pot. Mbiza.
Potatoes, n.	Mazambane.
Pouch, n.	Skwam.
Pound, n. (money)	Mpondo.
(for trespassing animals)	Sikiti.
Pour, v.	Tela.
Power, n.	Mandhla.
Pray, v.	Kuleka.
Preach, v.	Skumayelo.
Precipice, adj.	Iwe (plur., Amawe).
Pretty, adj.	Muhle.
Prick, v.	Hlaba.
Prison, n.	Tlunk. Tilonk.
Prisoner, n.	Sibotywa.
Promise, v.	Funga.
Publish, v.	Memezela.
Puff-adder, n.	Bululu.
Pull, v.	Donsa.
Pumpkin, n.	Ntanga.
Purr, v.	Ndonda. Huna.
Purse, n.	Skwam ga mali.
Push, v.	Cuba.
Put, v.	Faka. Bega.
Putrid, adj.	Bolile.
Quagga, n.	Duba.
Quail, n.	Sigwaca.
Quarrel, v.	Cabana. Ilwa.
Queen, n.	Nkosikas (plur., Makosikas).

Quick, adj.	Tyetya.
Quickly, adv.	Tyetya.
Quiet, adj.	Tulile.
v. (be)	Tula.
Quite, adv.	Impela.
Rabbit, n.	Nokwatva.
(Rock)	Imbila.
Race, v.	Jaha.
(at the Races)	Emjahwene.
Rag, n.	Faduk.
Rail, n.	Njantyi.
Railway, n.	Mgwaco ga stimela.
Rain, v.	Figo lo kom kom.
n.	kom kom.
Rainbow, n.	Tunga-ga-nkosikas.
Raise, v.	Pakamisa.
Rake, n.	Leke.
Ram, n.	Ncamu.
Rascal, n.	Shingan. Skelem.
Rat, n.	Gundwane.
Raw, adj.	Luhlaza, Aikona kukile.
Razor, n.	Mes-ga-gunda-ndevu.
Read, v.	Bona newadi.
Ready, adj.	Lungile.
Really, adv.	Sibili.
Reap, v.	Vuna.
Rebuke, v.	Tetisa.
Recollect, v.	Kambula.
Recover, v.	Tola.
(health)	Pila.
Red, adj.	Bomvu.
Reed, n.	Mhlangu.
Reed-buck, n. (Riet buck)	Nhlangu.
Refuse, v.	Ncaba. Ala.
Region, n.	Izwe.
Reim, n.	Ntambo. Mcilo.
Reject, v.	Tyuyega.
Remain, v.	Sala.
Remember, v.	Kumbula.
Remind, v.	Kumbuza.
Remove, v.	Susa.
Repair, v.	Lungisa.

Repeat, v.	Pinda.
Reply, v.	Tyela.
Report, v.	Tyela.
Repose, v.	Pumula.
Request, v.	Cela.
Require, v.	Biza. Funa.
Residence, n.	Kaia. Ndhlu.
Respect, v.	Lalela.
Rest, v.	Pumula.
Resting-place, n.	Ndawo ga pumula.
Restore, v.	Buyisa.
Retain, v.	Bamba.
Return, v.	Buva.
Reward, v.	Bansela.
Rhe-buck (vaal)	Ize (plur., Amaze).
(Roi)	Ncala. Nhlangu-amatye.
Rhinoceros, n.	Betyane.
Rib, n.	Bambo.
Rich, adj.	Kona maningi mali.
(in stock)	Fuyile.
Ride, v.	Kwela lo hashi.
Ridge, n.	Kalo.
Riet-buck (Reed-buck)	Nhlangu.
Rifle, n.	Sibamu.
Right, adj.	Lungile.
Ring, v.	Tyaya lo nsimbi.
Ripe, adj.	Vutile.
Rise, v.	Kwela.
(sun)	Puma.
River, n.	Mfula.
Road, n.	Ndhlela. Mgwaco.
Roast, v.	Osa.
Rob, v.	Tyontya. Eba.
Robe, n.	Ngubo.
Rock, n.	Litye (plur., Matye).
Roll, v.	Gingca.
Round, adj.	Dilingile.
Rouse, v.	Vusa.
Row, v.	Gwedla.
Row, n.	Msindo.
Rub, v.	Sula.
Rubbish, n.	Zibi.
Rug, n.	Blanget. Ngubo.

Run, v.	Gijima.
(away).....	Baleka.
Sabbath, n.	Sonto.
Sack, n.	Saka.
Sad, adj.	Hlupegile.
Saddle, n.	Sihlalo.
v.	Bopa Sihlalo.
Sail, v.	Hamba-nga-moya.
n.	Ngubu ga skep.
Saliva, n.	Mate.
Salt, n.	Saut.
Salute, v.	Konza.
Sand, n.	Mhlabati.
Satisfy, v.	Sutisa.
Saturday, n.	Mcibelo.
Saw, v.	Saha.
Say, v.	Tyela.
Scab, n. (disease)	Twai.
Scar, n.	Nceba.
Scarlet, adj.	Bomvu.
Scent, v.	Nuka.
School, n.	Sikole.
Scissors, n.	Sizes.
Scold, v.	Tetisa.
Scorch, v.	Tyisa.
Scrape, v.	Pucula. Sklepa.
Scratch, v.	Nwaya.
Scream, v.	Kala.
Scrub, v.	Sula kakula.
Scum, n.	Ngwebu.
Scurf, n.	Twai.
Scurvy, n.	Tyetye-pansi.
Sea, n.	Elwandhle.
Sear, v.	Tyisa.
Search, v.	Funa.
Seat, n.	Sihlalo. Stul.
See, v.	Bona.
Seed, n.	Nhlamvu.
Seek, v.	Funa.
Sell, v.	Tengisa.
Send, v.	Tuma.
Separate, v.	Keta.

Serpent, n.	Nyoga.
Servant, n.	Nceku, Boi.
Serve, v.	Konza.
(work for)	Sebenzela.
Set, v.	Beka.
(free)	Kumula.
(a trap)	Tiya. Cupa.
(as the sun)	Tyona.
Settle, v.	Lungisa.
Seven, adj.	Sonto.
Sew, v.	Tunga.
Shade, n.	Tunzi.
v.	Sitisa.
Shadow, n.	Mtunzi.
Shaft, n. (of mine)	Mgodi.
(handle)	Mpini.
Shake, v.	Tintita.
(tremble)	Tutumela.
Shallow, adj.	Aikona maningi manzi.
	Aityona kakula.
Sharp, adj.	Bukali.
Sharpen, v.	Lola.
Shave, v.	Gunda.
She, pro.	Yena.
Sheaf, n.	Situnga.
Shear, v.	Gunda.
Sheep, n.	Skap. Imvu.
Sheet, n.	Shite. Ndwangu-ga-mbede.
Shelf, n.	Shelfu.
Shell, v. (as measles)	Hulula.
n.	Nkumbe.
Shepherd, n.	Mluso.
Shew, v.	Tyengisa. Kombisa.
Shift, v.	Susa.
Shilling, n.	Shelene.
Shine, v.	Kanya.
Ship, n.	Skepu. Mkumbi.
Shirt, n.	Embe.
Shiver, v.	Tutumela.
Shoe, n.	Pikanini Skatul.
Shoot, v.	Dubula. Bulala.
(sprout)	Hluma.
Shop, n. (trading)	Vinkili. Stol.
(mechanical)	Shap.

Short, n.	Mfityan. Pikanine.
Shorten, v.	Finyeza.
Shot, n.	Shlwai.
Shoulder, n.	Nhlomo.
Shout, v.	Memeza.
Shove, n.	Shova.
Shovel, n.	Fotyola.
Show, v.	Bonisa. Kombisa.
Shriek, v.	Kala.
Shrink, v.	Figa pikanine.
Shrivel, v.	Buna.
Shut, v.	Vala.
Sick, adj.	Sik. Gula.
Sickness, n.	Gufa.
Sickle, n.	Sikele.
Side, n.	Said.
(on that side)	Petyeya.
(on this side)	Neno.
Sieve, n.	Siv.
Sieze, v.	Bamba.
Sift, v.	Sefa.
Silent, v. (be)	Tula.
adj.	Tulile.
Silver, n. (money)	Mali mhlope.
Similar, adj.	Fana.
Sinew, n.	Msipa.
Sing, v.	Hlabela.
(as a bird)	Kala.
Single, adj.	Odwa.
Sink, v.	Tyona.
Sister, n.	Sistel. Dade.
Sit, v.	Hlala.
Six, n.	Sikis. Situpa. Hlanumunya.
Skim, v.	Susa ngwebu.
Skin, v.	Susa Skumba. Hlinza.
n.	Skumba.
Skinny, adj.	Aikona mafuta. Zacile.
Skip, n.	Skip. Keje.
Skull, n.	Nhlogo.
Sky, n.	Zulu.
Slaughter, v.	Balala.
Sledge, n.	Slip.
Sleep, v.	Lala.

Sleepy, adj.	Funa, lala.
Slide, v.	Tyeleza.
Slip, v.	Tyeleza.
Slow, adj.	Aikona tyetye.
Small, adj.	Pikanine.
Small-pox, n.	Pokis.
Smash, v.	Puka. Bulala.
Smear, v.	Coba.
(a room with cow dung)	Sinda.
Smell, v.	Nuka.
Smith, n.	Mkandansimbi.
Smoke, n.	Ntutu.
v. (pipe)	Bema.
Smoking-horn, n.	Gudu.
Snake, n.	Nyoka.
Sneeze, v.	Timula.
Snort, v.	Timula.
Snout, n.	Mpumula.
Snow, v.	Kitika.
n.	Icwa.
Snuff, n.	Snefu. Gwai.
So, adv.	Njalo.
much	Kangaka.
Soak, v.	Netisa. Cwilisa.
Soap, n.	Nsipo.
Sock, n.	Sokis.
Sod, n.	Sidindi.
Soft, adj.	Tambile.
Soften, v.	Tambisa.
Soil, n.	Mhlabati.
Soldier, n.	(Ma) Soja.
Solid, adj.	Jiyile.
Son, n.	Mfan.
Soon, adv.	Tyetye.
Soot, n.	Mnyama-ga-tyimne.
Sorcerer, n.	Mtagati.
Sore, n.	Silondo.
Sort, n.	Hlobo.
v.	Keta.
Sound, v.	Duma. Izwakale.
n.	Msindo.
Soup, n.	Mhluzi.
Sour, adj.	Aimuhle. Baba.

Sovereign, n.	Nkosi.
(money)	Mpondo.
Sow, v.	Hlwanyela.
Spade, n.	Fotyolo. Halaf.
Speak, v.	Kuluma.
Spectacles, n.	Mehlo.
Spider, n.	Skelem. Lembu.
Spill, v.	Cita.
Spit, v.	Pumisamate.
Spleen, n.	Bende.
Split, v.	Dabula.
Spoil, v.	Ona.
Sponge, n.	Siponje.
Spoon, n.	Spoon, Kezo.
Sprain, v.	Safa.
Spring, v.	Eca.
n. (season)	Hlobo.
Springbuck, n.	Nsepe.
Sprinkle, v.	Vumvuzela.
Spur, n. (riding)	Spole.
Squeak, v.	Kala.
Squeeze, v.	Cindezela. Skwiz.
Stab, v.	Gwaza.
Stable, n.	Stebel.
Stairs, n.	Stes.
Stake, n.	Sibonda.
Stale, adj.	Mdala.
Stallion, n.	Nkunzi ga hashi.
Stammer, v.	Ngingiza.
Stamp, n.	Sitampu.
Stand, v.	Ima.
Star, n.	Nkanyezi.
Start, v. (be startled)	Tuka.
Startle, v.	Tusa.
Starvation, n.	Nendhlala.
Starve, v.	Ifa-nendhlala.
State, v.	Tyela.
Station, n.	Steshin.
(Mission)	Skol.
Stay, v.	Hlala.
(behind)	Sala.
Steal, v.	Eba. Ntyontya.
Steamer, n.	Stimele ga manzi.

Steinbok, n.	Ncinan.
Step, v.	Nyatela.
Stern, adj.	Nolunya.
Stew, n.	Stiu.
v.	Enza Stiu.
Stick, n.	Nduku.
v.	Namatela.
Stiff, adj.	Lukuni.
Sting, v. (as a bee)	Suzela.
Stink, v.	Nuka—kakulu.
Stint, v.	Ncitya.
Stir, v.	Bonda.
Stitch, v.	Tunga.
Stocking, n.	Sokis mude.
Stomach, n.	Sisu.
Stone, n.	Litye (plur. : Amatye).
Stool, n.	Sihlalo.
Stop, v. (cease to go)	Ima.
(leave off)	Yeka. Peza.
(hinder)	Vimba.
Stopper, n.	Sivimbo.
Store, n.	Stol.
Story, n.	Ndaba.
Straight, adj.	Condile.
Stranger, n.	Mfokazi.
Strap, n.	Bande.
v.	Bopa na lo bande.
Straw, n.	Tyane.
Stray, v. (of animals)	Lahleka.
Stream, n.	(Zi) Mfula.
Street, n.	Stilate.
Strength, n.	Mandhle.
Stretch, v.	Donsa.
Strike, v.	Tyaya.
String, n.	Ntambo.
Strip, v.	Hlubula.
Strong, adj.	Kona mandhla.
Study, v.	Funda.
Stumble, v.	Funa iwa. Kubeka.
Stump, n.	Sigode.
Stupid, adj.	Spuguspug.
Suck, v.	Munya.
Suet, n.	Suet. Nwali.

Sugar, n.	Shugele.
Summer, n.	Hlobo.
Sun, n.	Langa.
Sunday, n.	Sonto.
Sundown, n.	Tyonalanga.
Sunrise, n.	Pumalanga.
Sunset, n.	Tyonalanga.
Supply, v.	Nika.
Suppose, v.	Cabanga.
Sure, adj.	Cinisile.
Surprise, v.	Tusa.
Swallow, n.	Nkonjane.
v.	Gwinya.
Swamp, n.	Sibuku. Daga.
Swear, v.	Funga.
Sweat, v.	Juluga.
Sweep, v.	Tyanyela.
Sweet, adj.	Manandi.
Swell, v.	Vuvuka.
Swim, v.	Hlamba.
Swindle, v.	Kohlisa.
Swing, v.	Jika.
Switch, n.	Swazi.

Table, n.	Taful.
Lay the table	Deka lo taful.
Tail, n.	Tyobo. Msila.
Take, v.	Tata.
away	Susa.
snuff	Bema.
out	Kipa.
Talk, v.	Kuluma.
Tall, adj.	Longwan. Mude.
Tame, adj.	Tambile.
Tar, n.	Tiel.
Taste, v.	Izwa.
Tax, v.	Tela mali.
Teach, v.	Fundisa.
Teacher, n.	Mfundise.
Tea, n.	Ti.
Tear, v.	Dabuga.
Teeth, n.	Mazinyo.
Telescope, n.	Mbopo.

Tell, v.	Tyela.
Ten, adj.	Tyumi.
Tender, adj.	Tambile.
Tendon, n.	Msipa.
Tent, n.	Tende.
Testify, v.	Fakaza.
Thank, v.	Bonga.
Thanks, n.	Danke.
That, conj.	Uti.
pro.	Lomunya.
That's all	Kupela.
Thatch, v.	Fulela.
The, art.	Lo.
Their, pro.	Gayena.
Them, pro.	Yena.
Then	Lo skat. Futi.
There, adv.	Lapa.
Therefore, conj.	Ndabagalo.
These, pro.	Lo.
They, pro.	Yena.
Thick, adj.	Jiyile. Mkulu.
Thief, n.	Sela. Skelem.
Thin, adj. (lean)	Aikona mafuta. Ondile. Zacile.
Thing, n.	Into.
Think, v.	Cabanga.
Thirsty, adj.	Omile. Funa puza.
This, pro.	Lo.
This side.	Lo said lapa. Ganeno.
Thorn, n.	Iva. (plur., Meva).
Those, pro.	Lo lapa.
Though, conj.	Godwa.
Thousand, adj.	Nkulungwan.
Thrash, v.	Tyaya.
Thread, n.	Uhala.
Three, adj.	Matatu.
Threepence, n.	Pene.
Thresh, v.	Bula.
Throat, n.	Ntamo.
Thorough(ly), adv.	Mpele.
Throw, v.	Ponsa.
(away—of liquid)	Cita.
(away)	Lahla.
Thumb, n.	Situpa.

Thunder, v.	Duma.
Thursday, n.	Msambuluko-mane.
Tick, n.	Mkasa.
Ticket, n.	Tikite.
Tie, v.	Bopa.
Tiger, n.	Ingwe.
Tight, adj.	Cinile.
Tighten, v.	Cinisa.
Time, n.	Skat.
Tire, v.	Kataza.
To, prep.	Gu.
(place)	Lapa.
Toad, n.	Coco.
Toast, v.	Osa.
Tobacco, n.	Gwai.
To-day, adv.	Namuhla. Namhlanje.
Toe, n.	Zwane.
Together, adv.	Ganye.
all together	Ganye ganye.
To-morrow, adv.	Kusasa. Gomuso.
Tongue, n.	Limu.
Tooth, n.	Zinya.
Top, adv.	Pezulu.
Tortoise, n.	Fudu.
Total, n.	Zonke.
Touch, v.	Pata.
Towel, n.	Tauil.
Town, n.	Tauin. Dilopo.
Train, n. (railway)	Stimele.
Translate, v.	Kumusha.
Trap, n.	(o) Nocaga.
Travel, v.	Hamba.
Tread, v.	Nyatela.
Treat, v.	Pata.
Tree, n.	Muti. Mtigazan.
Tremble, v.	Tutumele.
Trench, n.	Msela.
Trial, n. (law-suit)	Cala.
Tribe, n.	Hlobo.
Troop, n. (of animals)	Mhlambi.
Trot, v.	Cuca.
Trousers, n.	Mabuluku.
True, adj.	Cinisile.

Try, v.	Zama. Linga.
(a trial)	Teta.
Tub, n.	Mpongolo.
Tube, n.	Mbopo.
Tuesday, adv.	Msamboluku-mabile.
Tumble, v.	Iwa.
Tumour, n.	Tumba.
Turkey, n.	Ngalakun.
Turn, v.	Pendula.
(out of a path)	Pambuka.
Turnip, n.	Tanip.
Turtle, n.	Fuda ga elwandhle.
Twine, n.	Ntambo.
Twist, v.	Sonta.

Udder, n.	Bele.
Ugly, adj.	Mubi.
Ulcer, n.	Silondo.
Umbrella, n.	Sombulela.
Uncivil, adj.	Kona tyik. Gangile.
Uncle, n.	Bululu ga baba.
Uncover, v.	Susa lo.
Under, prep.	Pansi.
Underdone, adj.	Aikukile.
Understand, v.	Izwa.
Undo, v.	Kumula.
Undress, v.	Susa lo ngubu.
Unite, v.	Hlanganisa.
Unkind, adj.	Nolunya.
Unless, adj.	Noko.
Unripe, adj.	Luhlaza.
Untie, v.	Kumula.
Until, adv.	Oza-gu.
Untrue, adj.	Namanga.
Up, adv.	Pezulu.
Upon, prep.	Pezulu.
Upset, v., (turn over)	Iwisa.
Upwards, adv.	Enhla.
Urine, n.	Mtondo.
Us, pro.	Tina.
Use, v.	Pata.
Used to.	Jwayela.

Vaccinate, v.	Caba.
Verandah, n.	Velande.
Vegetable, n.	Luhlaza.
Veil, n.	Lembu.
Very, adj.	Kakula. Impela. Stelek.
Vex, v.	Hlupa.
Vinegar, n.	Viniga.
Visit, v.	Tekela.
Vomit, v.	Hlanza. Sik.
Vow, v.	Funga.

Wade, v.	Wela.
Wagon, n.	Ncolo.
(driver)	Mtyayela.
Wagtail, n.	Mvemve.
Wail, v.	Kala.
Waistcoat, n.	Waskit.
Wait, v.	Sala. Hlala.
(for)	Hlalela.
Wake, v.	Vuka, Vusa.
Walk, v.	Hamba.
(for pleasure)	Vagatya.
Walking-stick, n.	Nduku.
Wall, n.	Tange. Wol.
Want, v.	Funa.
(need)	Swela.
War, n.	Ukulwa. Ilwa.
Warm, adj.	Fudumela.
Warn, v.	Tyela basop.
Wart, n.	Sumpa.
Wash, v.	Geza.
Waste, v.	Cita.
Watch, n.	Watye.
Water, n.	Manzi.
Way, n. (path)	Ndhlela.
(method)	Mkubo.
We, pro.	Tina.
Weak, adj.	Aikona stelek.
Wear, v. (clothes)	Coga.
Weary, adj.	Katele.
Weather, n.	Zulu, Skat.
Web, n. (spider's)	Lembu.
Wedding, n.	Tati mfazi.

Wednesday, n.	Msombuluku-matatu.
Weed, v.	Hlakula.
Week, n.	Sonto.
Weevil, n.	Mbovane.
Weigh, v.	Linganisa na lo skal.
Weighing machine, n.	Skal.
Well, adv.	Gahle.
Wet, adj.	Manzi. Netile.
Weather, n.	Ntondolo.
Whale, n.	Nkomo.
What, pro.	Ini.
Wheel, n.	Sondo.
When, adv.	Noko.
(interrogation)	Nini (used after the verb). Upi skat ?
Where, adv.	Upi.
Whetstone, n.	Mlalaze.
Which, pro.	Upi.
Whiff, v.	Pefuza.
While, adv.	Noko.
Whip, v.	Tyaya.
n.	Swepu.
Whirlwind, n.	Sikwityikwityi.
Whiskers, n.	Zindevu.
Whisper, v.	Nyenyenza.
Whistle, v.	Hlaba ikwelo.
White, adj.	Mhlope.
Who, pro.	Ubani.
Whole, 'n (the)	Zonke.
Why, adv.	Ini. Inindaba.
Wick, n.	Ntambo.
Wide, adj.	Banzi.
Wife, n.	Mfazi (plur., Bafazi).
Wildebeeste, n. (black)	Mbuduma.
(blue)	Nkonkoni.
Willow, n.	Myezane.
Win, v.	Hlula. Ganya.
Wind, n.	Moya.
Window, n.	Fastel.
Wine, n.	Wain.
Wing, n.	Piko.
Wink, v.	Pazima.
Winter, n.	Busika.

Wipe, v.	Sula.
Wise, adj.	Hlaganepile.
Wish, v.	Funa.
Witch, n.	Mtagati.
With, prep.	Na.
Witness, n.	Mfagaze.
Wolf, n.	Kpisi.
Woman, n.	Mfazi (plur., Bafazi).
Wood, n.	Nkuni.
Wool, n.	Vol.
Work, v.	Sebenza.
n.	Msebenza.
Worm, n.	Msundu.
Wormwood, n.	Mhlonyane.
Wound, v.	Limaza.
Wrap, v.	Songa.
Wrestle, v.	Bambana.
Wrist, n.	Siklakala.
Write, v.	Loba. Bala.
Wrong, adj.	Ai lungile.
Yard, n. (place)	Yade.
Yawn, v.	Zamula.
Year, n.	Mnyaka (plur., idem).
(next year)	Mnyakenya.
Yeast, n.	Yist.
Yell, v.	Kala.
Yellow, adj.	Mpofu.
Yes, adv.	Ya.
Yesterday, adv.	Izolo.
Yoke, n.	Joko.
Yolk, n. (of egg)	Bomvu.
You, pro.	Wena.
Young, adj.	Picanine. Niuwan.
Your, pro.	Gawena.
Zebra, n.	Duba.

